WEEKLY COVID-19 PANDEMIC UPDATE

CONTEXT

There is currently an outbreak of the Coronavirus (COVID-19). The first case was reported in China in late December 2019. While authorities are still investigating the primary source of the outbreak, the first cases were connected to people who worked at or visited a seafood market in Wuhan. Human-to-human and patient-to medical staff transmission of the virus have also been confirmed and many of the associated fatalities have been due to pneumonia caused by the virus.

Global COVID-19 Cases and Deaths: *As of 31 Mar 2020 (WHO)*

750,890 confirmed cases

36,405 deaths

On 30 January 2020, the World Health Organization (WHO) declared the new coronavirus a global emergency, with the outbreak continuing to spread outside China.
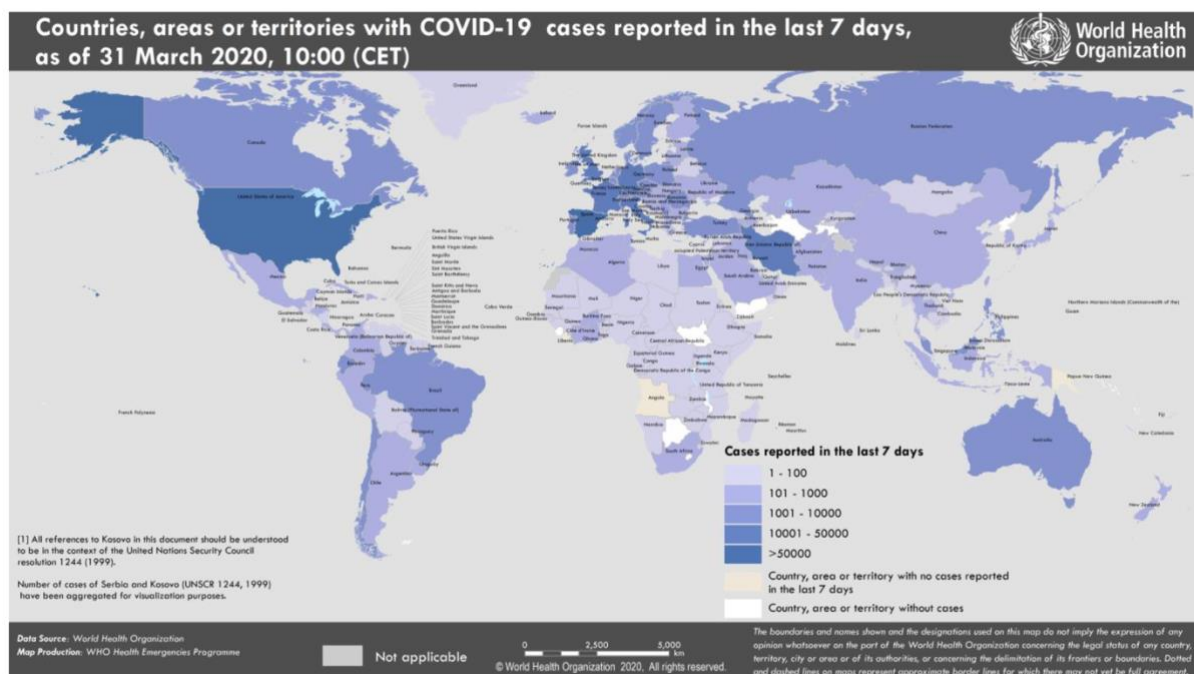
As of 31 March 2020, 750,890 cases have been confirmed globally (57,610 new cases in last 24 hours) with 36,405 deaths reported (3,301 deaths reported in last 24 hours).

Countries, territories or areas with confirmed cases of COVID-19 (31 March 2020)

Source: World Health Organization (WHO)

HIGHLIGHTS

1. Over the past week (25 - 31 March) the following countries/territories/regions have reported their first COVID-19 cases:

   - Anguilla
   - British Virgin Islands
   - Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands
   - Guinea-Bissau
   - Lao People's Democratic Republic
   - Libya
   - Mali
   - Saint Kitts and Nevis

REGIONAL BREAKDOWN

*****note that the figures below are confirmed cases of COVID-19, due to undertesting, actual COVID-19 case figures are likely to be significantly higher*****

WESTERN PACIFIC REGION

(China, Republic of Korea, Australia, Malaysia, Japan, Singapore, Philippines, Vietnam, New Zealand, Brunei, Cambodia, Mongolia, Fiji, Papua New Guinea; Territories - Guam, French Polynesia, New Caledonia)

- 104,868 confirmed cases (1,093 new cases reported in past 24 hrs)
- 3,671 deaths (22 new deaths reported in past 24 hrs)

EUROPEAN REGION

(Italy, Spain, Germany, France, Switzerland, UK, Netherlands, Austria, Belgium, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Turkey, Denmark, Israel, Czech Republic, Ireland, Luxembourg, Poland, Finland, Greece, Iceland, Romania, Slovenia, Russia, Estonia, Croatia, Serbia, Armenia, Bulgaria, Slovakia, Hungary, San Marino, Latvia, Lithuania, Andorra, North Macedonia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Albania, Cyprus, Moldova, Malta, Ukraine, Belarus, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Lichtenstein, Uzbekistan, Monaco, Montenegro, Kyrgyzstan, Holy See; Territories - Faroe Islands, Kosovo, Guernsey, Jersey, Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Greenland)

- 423,946 confirmed cases (31,131 new cases reported in past 24 hrs)
- 26,694 deaths (2,733 new deaths reported in past 24 hrs)

SOUTH-EAST ASIA REGION

(Thailand, Indonesia, India, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Maldives, Bhutan, Myanmar, Nepal, Timor-Leste)

- 4,215 confirmed cases (131 new cases reported in past 24 hrs)
- 166 deaths (8 new deaths reported in past 24 hrs)

EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN REGION

(Iran, Pakistan, Saudi Arabia, Qatar, Bahrain, Egypt, Lebanon, Iraq, UAE, Kuwait, Morocco, Jordan, Tunisia, Oman, Afghanistan, Sudan, Somalia, Syria; Territories - Palestine)

- 50,349 confirmed cases (4,020 new cases reported in past 24 hrs)
- 2,954 deaths (142 new deaths reported in past 24 hrs)

REGION OF THE AMERICAS

(US, Brazil, Canada, Ecuador, Chile, Peru, Mexico, Panamá, Colombia, Argentina, Dominican Republic, Uruguay, Costa Rica, Venezuela, Trinidad and Tobago, Cuba, Honduras, Bolivia, Paraguay, Guatemala, Jamaica, Barbados Haiti, Guyana, Bahamas, El Salvador, Saint Lucia, Suriname, Antigua and Barbuda, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines; Territories - Guadeloupe, Martinique, Puerto Rico, French Guiana, US Virgin Islands, Aruba, Saint Martin, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Curaçao, Saint Barthélemy, Sin Maarten, Montserrat, Turks and Caicos Islands)

- 163,014 confirmed cases (20,935 new cases reported in past 24 hrs)
- 2,836 deaths (379 new deaths reported in past 24 hrs)

AFRICAN REGION

(South Africa, Algeria, Burkina Faso, Senegal, Cameroon, DRC, Mauritius, Rwanda, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, Togo, Kenya, Madagascar, Tanzania, Ethiopia, Uganda, Seychelles, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Benin, Central African Republic, Republic of Congo, Eswatini, Guinea, Cabo Verde, Chad, Liberia, Namibia, Zambia, Angola, Mauritania, Niger, Zimbabwe, Eritrea, Gambia, Mozambique; Territories - Réunion, Mayotte)

- 3,786 confirmed cases (300 new cases reported in past 24 hrs)

- 77 deaths (17 new deaths reported in past 24 hrs)

UPDATES AND TRAVEL ADVISORIES

Measures adopted by the local governments are evolving quickly and are typically effective immediately. Depending on the further evolution of the COVID-19 pandemic globally, local authorities are likely to modify the list of countries whose travellers are subject to border control measures or entry restrictions upon their arrival to the territory in question, and such modifications are likely to occur at very short notice. At this time, MS Risk advises individuals to postpone non-essential travel *due to the risk that travellers may be refused entry or be subject to quarantine upon their arrival or during their stay.*

Across the world, an increasing number of countries are imposing travel restrictions.

ASIA

- **China** - On 26 March, the Civil Aviation Administration of China announced curbs on international passenger flights to prevent the importation of COVID-19. Effective 29 March, domestic airlines must reduce their international routes to only one per country, with no more than one flight per week. Similarly, foreign carriers will be limited to one flight into China per week. Passenger load capacity on all inbound and outbound flights will not be permitted to exceed 75 percent. Meanwhile on 27 March, the Civil Aviation Administration of China announced that domestic passenger flights in Hubei Province, except for Wuhan Tianhe International Airport, will resume on 29 March following no new reported coronavirus cases in the province in the past several days. Wuhan Tianhe International Airport will resume operations on 8 April. However, flights to Hong Kong, Macau, Taiwan, as well as Hubei and Beijing will not resume.
- **Thailand** - Effective 25 March, authorities have prohibited the entry of foreign non-resident nationals in efforts to slow the spread of COVID-19. Exceptions will be made for diplomats and their families, and foreigners with residency or valid work permits. A statement of emergency was also announced, giving the Thai government sweeping powers to respond to the public health crisis. Authorities have asked people not to travel home to their families, have set up screening checkpoints to monitor travel between provinces, and have not ruled out ordering people in badly affected areas to remain home. On 27 March, local government officials ordered a lockdown of Narathiwat province after a COVID-19-related death was recorded there earlier in the day. Traffic in and out of the province will be restricted except for ambulances, official vehicles and trucks carrying essential supplies. On 30 March, local government officials ordered a lockdown of Phuket after authorities confirmed 53 cases of COVID-19 in the province. All entry and exit points, except for air travel, will be closed through 30 April or until further notice depending on the situation. Traffic in and out of Phuket via the Tha Chat Chai checkpoint will be restricted except for ambulances, official vehicles, and trucks carrying essential supplies. Also as of 30 March, the provinces of Narathiwat and Pattani in southern Thailand are on lockdown due to the spread of COVID-19 in these areas.

AFRICA

- **Botswana** - On 31 March, officials in Botswana announced the country's first COVID-19-related death. Vice President Slumber Tsogwane announced that the case involved a 79-year-old person, who reportedly had underlying health issues, and who arrived in the country from South Africa on 15 March and died on 25 March. The announcement comes as President Mokgweetsi Masisi declared a state of emergency and ordered the country to go into lockdown for 28 days as of 2 April in an effort to contain the spread of COVID-19. While the exact measures of the lockdown are currently unknown, local media sources have announced that residents will be severely restricted in their movements and that essential service employees will need to obtain the necessary permits from the government. Botswana on 30 March recorded its first three confirmed COVID-19 cases, the country's health minister reported. The three individuals, who are currently in quarantine, had recently travelled to Britain and Thailand.
- **Burundi** - The country's health minister confirmed Burundi's first two COVID019 cases on 31 March. The two patients are Burundian nationals who reportedly entered the country from Rwanda, and one of whom had previously travelled to Dubai, UAE. The patients are currently in isolation at Bumerec Hospital in Bujumbura.
- **Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC)** - DRC authorities have announced a shutdown of the capital Kinshasa from 28 March to stop the spread of COVID-19. All residents, apart from essential workers such as medical staff, will have to stay at home for four days staring on Saturday. They will be then allowed to stock up on

food in the following two days. The same pattern is scheduled to be repeated for the next three weeks. The governor has urged people in Kinshasa not to panic or be misled by disinformation. **Update** - The authorities have indicated that Kinshasa's three-week lockdown will be postponed amidst fear of price increases on basic goods and increased insecurity in the city.

- **Eritrea** - On 25 March, authorities have announced the temporary ban of all commercial passenger flights to and from Eritrea as of Thursday 26 March in an effort to contain the spread of COVID-19. This comes after three Eritrean nationals travelling back from Dubai tested positive for the virus upon their arrival in Eritrea on 23 March. The ban will remain in effect for two weeks before being reviewed for prolongation.

- **Ethiopia** - On 26 March, regional officials in Tigray declared a 15-day state of emergency in the region to prevent the further spread of COVID-19. Under the state of emergency, all travel within Tigray is prohibited. Social activities, such as weddings and festivities with large gatherings, are banned and markets will be closed.

- **Gabon** - As of 26 March, a ban on gatherings of more than 30 people remains in place. Government officials also announced the restriction of travel to and from countries designated as "high risk." Gabonese nationals and residents returning from such countries with symptoms of the virus are required to undergo a 14-day quarantine.

- **Guinea** - On 27 March, President Alpha Condé announced a nationwide state of emergency due to the spread of COVID-19 in the country. As such, as of Monday 30 March, a nationwide curfew, between 21:00 and 05:00 local time, will be implemented. Additionally, authorities have banned all travel from Conakry - where most COVID-19 cases have been confirmed - to the remainder of the country without a special derogation delivered by the Ministry of Health.

- **Guinea-Bissau** - On 25 March, authorities confirmed Guinea-Bissau's first two confirmed COVID-19 cases. The patients are an Indian citizen and a Congolese UN employee. Following the confirmation, Prime Minister Nuno Gomes Nabiam announced the suspension of all public transport in order to limit the further spread of the virus.

- **Kenya** - On 25 March, President Kenyatta announced that a nationwide overnight curfew will come into effect on 27 March between the hours of 19:00 to 05:00 local time to prevent the further spread of COVID-19. Only medical professionals and critical and essential service providers will be exempt.

- **Lesotho -** As of 30 March, Lesotho is under a nationwide 21-day lockdown to curb the spread of COVID-19 in the country. The lockdown is expected to remain in place until 21 April. Residents will still be permitted to purchase food and seek medical care during this period. Emergency responders, health workers, and security service staff are exempt from the lockdown measures. All businesses will reportedly be closed except for supermarkets, pharmacies, banks, petrol stations, as well as healthcare centres, water and power supplies will remain operational. Individuals will be allowed to attend funerals where not more than 50 people are expected to attend.

- **Libya** - Libya's Centre for Disease Control announced on 25 March the country's first confirmed COVID-19 case. This comes after both the internationally recognized government in Tripoli and the rival administration in the east of the country imposed strict travel measures, shutting their air space and land borders last week.

- **Mozambique -** President Felibe Nyusi has declared a 30-day state of emergency, along with a stage 3 level of emergency to contain the spread of COVID-19. As part of the measure, all nationals who have recently returned to the country, or who have been in contact with people infected with COVID-19, will have to undergo a mandatory quarantine. Furthermore, the president added that movements within Mozambique and the entry of people across borders should be limited, though it currently remains unclear how restrictive it will be. Additionally, public and private gatherings are prohibited, while entertainment establishments and schools have been closed until further notice.

- **Republic of Congo -** The Republic of Congo will implement an overnight curfew and other movement restrictions on Tuesday to prevent the further spread of COVID-19 in the country. President Denis Sassou Nguesso declared a state of health emergency on 28 march and confirmed that the associated restrictions will remain in place for at least 30 days. All land, air and maritime borders will remain closed as of 30 March, except for cargo flights and vessels. Under the new containment measures, an overnight curfew between 20:00 and 05:00 local time is in place nationwide. Only individuals who provide essential goods and services will be exempt from the curfew. Additional security personnel will be deployed to enforce the restrictions. All places of worship, schools, bars and restaurants will also be closed. As of 30 March, the country has confirmed 19 COVID-19 cases.

- **Sierra Leone** - On 25 March, the Sierra Leonean government declared a 12-month state of emergency with immediate effect in an effort to contain the spread of COVID-19. As part of the state of emergency, the

armed forces and police will be deployed across the country to enforce compliance with all public health directives. In the capital Freetown, market opening hours have been adjusted to between 07:00 and 19:00 local time and handwashing stations have been delivered to health facilities, markets and schools. Previously, the government issued a ban on all public gatherings of more than 100 people. Furthermore, all commercial flights to and from Freetown Lungi's International Airport (FNA) have been suspended as of 22 March as the airport has been closed until further notice. On 30 March, Sierra Leonean President Julius Maada Bio confirmed the country's first COVID-19 case. The infected individual is a 37-year-old man who returned to the country from France on 16 March. The country becomes the 48 African country to record a case as well as the last in the West African region to do so. Already, Sierra Leone has imposed a number of measures to check the entry and subsequent spread of the virus.

- **Tanzania** - On 31 March, the country's health minister confirmed the first COVID-19-releated deaths in Tanzania, stating that the patient was a 49-year-old man with underlying health conditions.
- **Uganda** - On 25 March, President Yoweri Museveni announced a 14-day ban on all public transportation in an effort to contain the spread of COVID-19 in the country. The ban is effective immediately. Additionally, authorities have announced that private cars will be allowed to carry a maximum of three passengers including the driver. Days later, on 31 March, President Museveni announced a 14-day nationwide lockdown from 1 April to prevent the further spread of COVID-19. In addition, a curfew from 19:00 to 06:30 local time will be put in place on 31 march. All members of the public, except for individuals transporting cargo, have been instructed to remain at home.
- **Zimbabwe** - On 27 March, President Emmerson Mnangagwa announced that beginning on 30 March, a nationwide lockdown will be in effect across the country for 21 days to prevent the further spread of COVID-19. State and health workers are exempt from the lockdown. During the measure, all informal markets will be closed and formal markets will only be open for four hours daily; exemptions will be made for food markets, pharmaceutical businesses, and other essential businesses. All public transportation, except Zupco, will be suspended; mass transport operations will be suspended, except for employees in essential services. The president also announced that security forces will be deployed to enforce the lockdown.

EUROPE

- **Albania** - On 30 March, the Albanian government imposed an electronic "exit permit," which enables individuals to apply online for permission to leave their residence for various reasons, including grocery shopping, the pharmacy or other urgent reasons. A 16-hour curfew remains in place nationwide, during which individuals are only permitted to shop for essential goods and go to work from 05:00 to 13:00.
- **Belgium** - A nationwide lockdown, due to expire on 5 April, has been extended by two weeks until 19 April to prevent the further spread of COVID-19. Per the directive, individuals are only allowed to leave their homes to travel to supermarkets, pharmacies, and banks, or for cases of emergency. Gatherings of people are prohibited however individuals will still be permitted to go outside for physical activity, including walking, or cycling. Teleworking is obligatory for all but the most essential work.
- **France** - On 2 March, the French government announced a two-week extension to the ongoing nationwide lockdown to prevent further spread of COVID-19. The lockdown, which was set to expire on 31 March, will now remain in place until 15 April. Individuals are only permitted to leave their homes for essential duties, such as grocery shopping and medical assistance.
- **Italy -** As of 18:00 local time 31 March, Italy has confirmed 105,792 cases of COVID-19 nationwide, including 12,428 associated deaths and 15,729 recoveries. On 1 April, Health Minister Roberto Speranza announced that existing lockdown measures will be extended until at least 13 April to limit further spread of COVID-19.
- **Romania** - Romanian authorities announced 25 March that lockdown measures will be enforced from 12:00 local time nationwide to limit the spread of COVID-19. Individuals will only be allowed to leave their homes to purchase groceries, seek urgent medical attention, and for work, with a signed note from their employer. All shopping malls have been closed, except for businesses selling food, veterinary services, and pharmaceutical products. Additionally, elderly who are aged 65 and above will only be permitted to leave their homes between 11:00 to 13:00 for essential reasons, such as purchasing necessities. Authorities will place individuals who do not comply with the curfew in institutional quarantine facilities. To prevent the further spread of COVID-19, all foreign nationals have been banned from entering the country. Interior Minister Marcel Vela issued an ordnance on 30 March stating that the municipality of Suceava and eight surrounding villages will be placed under quarantine after one quarter of confirmed COVID-19 cases were

recorded in the Suceava region. The affected villages are Adâncata, Bosanci, Salcea, Ipotesti, Moara, Scheia Paatrauti, and Mitocu Dragomirnei. Under the government ordnance, individuals will be prohibited entry and exit into the affected areas except for the transportation of freight, medical assistance, or for individuals who carry out essential economic activities. No date of the quarantine has been indicated, though the measure is expected to last until at least mid-April.

- **Spain** - During an early morning vote on 26 March, Spain's Congress approved extending the current state of emergency to 12 April. The council requested the extension due to the continued increase in the number of COVID-19 cases and associated fatalities across the country. Under the state of emergency, the government is granted exceptional powers to limit the free movement of people and vehicles, ration goods and services, among other powers. Residents are to restrict all movement with the exception of those going to work, hospital or health centres, financial institutions, and those shopping for groceries, pharmaceuticals and basic necessities. Meanwhile as of 30 March, the number of confirmed COVID-19 cases reported in Spain has reached 85,195 - overtaking China and becoming the country with the third-highest number of confirmed cases after the US and Italy.

- **Turkey -** On 30 March, Turkish President Recep Tayyip Erdogan announced that a total of 41 residential areas across the country have been put under quarantine due to the rising number of confirmed COVID-19 cases. The locations under quarantine, which include one district, six neighbourhoods, 28 villages and four hamlets in 18 provinces, will be quarantined as of 15:15 local time on Monday. In these areas, the authorities are urging the public to remain at home. Parks and shorelines have been closed for pedestrians and inter-city bus and ferryboat services have also been stopped. The government has yet to declare a nationwide curfew and stay-at-home order, with the president stating that this was to ensure the continuity of production to support export and the supply of basic needs. Local authorities have been grated special permissions from the Turkish government in order to introduce new restrictions if necessary.

MIDDLE EAST

- **Iraq** - On 28 March the Kurdish Regional Government (KRG) has extended public holiday dates as part of preventative measures to counter the COVID-19 as the number of confirmed cases in the region rose by three to 128 on Saturday. All government offices, ministries, departments, universities, institutes, and public and private schools will remain closed until 16 April. A curfew has also been extended to 19 April.

NORTH AMERICA

- **US** - On 29 March, President Trump extended social-distancing guidelines, which aim to slow the spread of the deadly illness, to 30 April, adding that the peak in the death rate from the COVID-19 pandemic is likely to hit in two weeks.

SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA

- **Argentina** - On 30 March, President Alberto Fernández announced an extension to the nationwide quarantine until 12 April to curb the spread of COVID-19. The measure was initially implemented on 20 March. During the quarantine period, all individuals will be required to remain at home unless going out to purchase basic goods. Only bakeries, supermarkets, pharmacies, public and private hospitals, and service stations will be allowed to operate.

- **Bahamas** - On 30 March, the Bahamian House of Assembly voted to extend the current state of emergency until at least 8 April to prevent the further spread of COVID-19 in the country. A 24-hour nationwide curfew remains in place and the borders remain shut.

- **Bolivia** - Bolivia's government on 25 March declared a national health emergency due to the ongoing COVID-19 outbreak, with Interim President Áñez announcing that border closures will be extended to 15 April. On 29 March, Bolivian authorities confirmed the country's first COVID-19-related death.

- **Brazil -** On 31 March, the Brazilian government announced that it will extend its border closure with Venezuela, which has been closed since 17 March, due to the ongoing COVID-19 outbreak.

- **Colombia -** According to local authorities, the first two COVID-19 cases were confirmed amongst Colombia's indigenous people on 31 March , sparking fears that the highly contagious disease could decimate vulnerable tribal communities. According to the National Indigenous Organization of Colombia (ONIC), the country's leading indigenous authority, the cases were found in two people from the Yukpa group who live in dire poverty in a cluster of makeshift shelters and tents in the northern border city of Cucuta.

- **Mexico -** The Mexican government on 30 March declared a health emergency after the number of confirmed COVID-19 cases in the country exceeded 1,000.
- **Panamá -** The Panamanian government has announced stricter domestic restrictions on movement in efforts to curb the spread of COVID-19. As of 1 April, and for a period of 15 days, women will be able to leave their homes for essential purchases only on Monday, Wednesdays and Fridays while men will be free to do so on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturdays. No one is permitted to leave their homes on Sundays. All adults over 60 years old and people with disabilities will be able to make their purchases between 11:00 and 13:00 local time, though on the designated dates assigned by their gender.
- **Peru -** President Vizcarra announced on 26 March the extension of a State of Emergency and overnight curfew in continued efforts to control the spread of COVID-19. Both policies will remain in place until at least 12 April. The nationwide overnight curfew requires individuals to remain in their homes from 20:00 to 05:00 local time each night.

HOW TO STAY SAFE

The following symptoms may appear 2 – 14 days after exposure:

- A cough
- A high temperature
- Shortness of breath

These symptoms however do not necessarily mean that you have the illness as they are similar to other illnesses that are much more common, such as cold and flu. As the coronavirus is a new illness, medical officials do not know exactly how it spreads from person to person though similar viruses are spread in cough droplets. Currently there is no specific treatment for coronavirus and no vaccine is available.

To avoid catching/spreading coronavirus, it is advised that you:

- wash your hands with soap and water often – do this for at least 20 seconds
- always wash your hands when you get home or into work
- use hand sanitizer gel if soap and water are not available
- cover your mouth and nose with a tissue or your sleeve (not your hands) when you cough or sneeze
- put used tissues in the bin straight away and wash your hands afterwards
- try to avoid close contact with people who are unwell
- do not touch your eyes, nose or mouth if your hands are not clean

If you are experiencing fever, cough and difficulty breathing, seek medical care urgently and share your previous travel history with your health care provider. Travellers returning from China, South Korea, Italy and Iran who develop symptoms of pneumonia are advised to call emergency services prior to going to the doctor or hospital to prevent the potential spread of the disease.

SELF-ISOLATION

If there is a chance that you have coronavirus, you will be asked to stay away from other people (self-isolate). This means that you should remain at home; not go to work, school or public places; not use public transport or taxis; ask friends, family members or delivery services to do errands for you; try to avoid visitors at home. The self-isolation period lasts up to 14 days and aims to help reduce the possible spread of infection.

ABOUT MS RISK

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- Due diligence and investigations

PROJECT MANAGEMENT

- Interim security

- Training

- Special assignments

CRISIS RESPONSE

- Crisis management

- Business continuity management

- Hostile operations support to commercial interests

VIRTUAL SECURITY DIRECTOR SERVICE

- For clients lacking a full-time security executive

References are always available.

More information is found at www.msrisk.com

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